

**TRỌNG TÂM KIẾN THỨC TUẦN 1**  
UNIT STARTER – LESSON 1+2

**I. WORDS**

<b>grandma</b>		<b>grandpa</b>	
ông		bà	
<b>dad</b>	<b>mom</b>	<b>uncle</b>	<b>aunt</b>
ba	mẹ	bác/ chú/ cậu	cô/ dì
<b>brother</b>	<b>sister</b>	<b>cousin</b>	
anh/ em trai	chị/ em gái	anh/ chị/ em họ	

**II. GRAMMAR – COMPARATIVE OF SHORT ADJECTIVES (So sánh hơn với tính từ ngắn)****1. Usage:**

Chúng ta dùng so sánh hơn khi muốn so sánh 2 sự vật, sự việc hay con người để chỉ ra ai/cái gì mang đặc điểm nổi trội hơn.

**2. Form:**

<b>S1</b>	<b>be</b>	<b>short adjective (-er)</b>	<b>than</b>	<b>S2</b>
The elephant	is	bigger	than	the monkey.

**3. Note:**

Cases of short adjectives	Spelling rules	Examples	
Usually	+ <b>er</b>	slow fast tall	slower faster taller
Ending with <b>-e</b>	+ <b>r</b>	large nice	larger nicer
Some <b>2-syllable</b> adjectives, especially ending with <b>-y</b>	<b>-y -&gt; -i</b> + <b>er</b>	hungry happy funny	hungrier happier funnier
Ending in <b>a vowel + a consonant</b>	double <b>the consonant</b> + <b>er</b>	big fat fit	bigger fatter fitter

**GRAMMAR – PAST TENSE OF “TO BE” (Quá khứ của động từ “to be”)**

Noun/ Pronoun	Singular (số ít)					Plural (số nhiều)		
	<b>I</b>	<b>You</b>	<b>He</b>	<b>She</b>	<b>It</b>	<b>We</b>	<b>You</b>	<b>They</b>
“to be”	<b>was</b>	<b>were</b>	<b>was</b>	<b>was</b>	<b>was</b>	<b>were</b>	<b>were</b>	<b>were</b>

## BÀI TẬP Củng Cố TUẦN 1

**Exercise 1:** Find and circle family words and numbers then write two lists.

family words	t	h	r	e	e	i	g	h	t	numbers
<u>uncle</u>	b	r	o	t	h	e	r	s	w	<u>one</u>
	s	i	s	t	e	r	a	i	o	
	e	c	o	u	s	i	n	x	t	
	v	u	g	r	a	n	d	m	a	
	e	n	f	i	v	e	p	o	u	
	n	c	o	n	e	b	a	m	n	
	h	l	u	n	i	n	e	p	t	
	o	e	r	d	a	d	i	g	a	

**Exercise 2:** Look at Max and Holly's family photos. Write the sentence.



1 This is my sister.

2 \_\_\_\_\_

3 \_\_\_\_\_

4 \_\_\_\_\_

5 \_\_\_\_\_



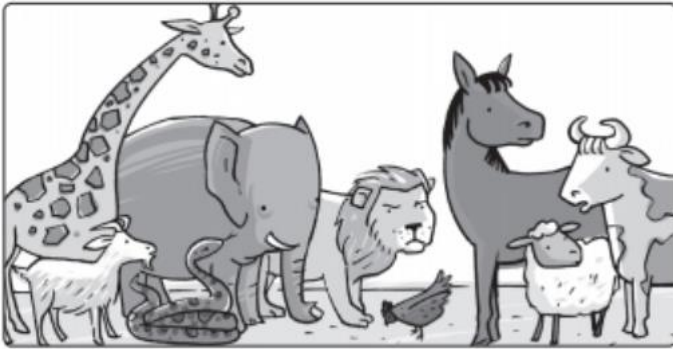
6 \_\_\_\_\_

7 \_\_\_\_\_

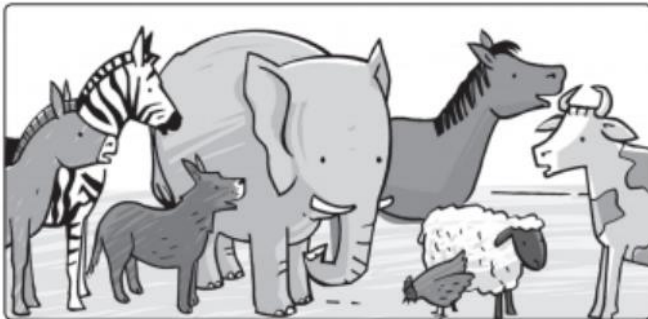
8 \_\_\_\_\_

9 \_\_\_\_\_

10 \_\_\_\_\_

**Exercise 3:** Circle the correct word.

- 1 Giraffes / Goats are taller than lions.
- 2 Snakes / Cows are bigger than goats.
- 3 Hens / Elephants are smaller than sheep.
- 4 Horses / Hens are faster than sheep.

**Exercise 4:** Write the comparative adjective.

- 1 Zebras are taller (tall) than sheep.
- 2 Elephants are \_\_\_\_\_ (big) than cows.
- 3 Hens are \_\_\_\_\_ (small) than dogs.
- 4 Horses are \_\_\_\_\_ (big) than donkeys.

**Exercise 5:** Write *was* or *were*.

Yesterday Quang and Oanh <sup>1</sup> were at the beach with their mom and dad.

It <sup>2</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ sunny. The children <sup>3</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ very happy.

At twelve o'clock, they <sup>4</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ hungry. Mom <sup>5</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ hot.

Dad <sup>6</sup> \_\_\_\_\_ tired.